



Why forested buffers? To restore streams' natural functions, increase streams' ability to process/remove pollutants, and help impaired streams recover faster.

#### Stroud's Farm Stewardship Program

#### Partners

**Farmers** 

**Conservation Districts** 

Ag consultants

NRCS and Farm Service Agency

Conservancies and Watershed Groups

Many others!



#### Stroud's Farm Stewardship Program

#### Cooperating Farms Get:

- Conservation plan
- Nutrient/manure mgmt plan
- Implement BMPs
- CREP forested buffer on all streams
  - 35' minimum per side
  - Stream bank fencing typically not enough!



## Stroud Farm Stewardship Program's Incentives:

- for CREP forested buffers
- \$4000 per acre of buffer as "voucher"
  - Vouchers help pay for ag BMPs
  - BMP funding typically needed (EQIP, etc)
- double vouchers for permanent buffers



#### Example of voucher use:

- Barnyard near stream w/ runoff issues
- BMPs to fix = \$80,000
- USDA's EQIP covers \$70,000
- Farmer enrolls 2.5 acres in CREP buffers
  - earns \$4k/ac = \$10k voucher from Stroud



## Farmers Will Consider Buffers Instead of Simply Stream Fencing!

- CBF: 40+ Amish Dairy Farmers in Lancaster Co enrolled in CREP
- Provide Attractive \$ Incentives
- Explain Value of Trees and Wider Buffer

















Herbicide!





# Herbicide! Four years, 2x/year, w/shelters

~16%

~90%

2x+

Survival,

Survival w/

Growth

no herb.

herbicide

w/herb.

Sweeney et al 2002 in Restor. Ecol.



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#### Farmers Achieving Resource Management Program



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## Background

#### 03

- Many farmers receive assistance from the Berks County Conservation District
  - Conserve and protect Water and Natural Resources

    - □ General Technical Assistance

#### What happens after assistance was given?



## Participants



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- Rerks County Conservation District
- Rarmer Cooperators
- Rartnering Agencies
  - **S** FSA
  - **S** NRCS
  - Penn State Extension
  - **S** Berks Conservancy
  - **BCCD** is always looking for more!!!

#### Mission



- - Changes in regulations
  - Offer technical assistance
  - S Feedback on conservation practices that work well
  - Promote other programs
  - Network with other cooperators



#### Methods



- ✓ Join FARM by being a cooperator through the following programs:
  - Ag Erosion and Sedimentation Planning
  - **Conservation Planning**
  - **Manure Management**
  - Act 38 Nutrient Management Planning
- ☑ Farms that have had educational outreach will not automatically be put into the program



# Goals for better production

- Real Encourage the return of cooperators
  - Exclusive cooperator (farmers/partners) mailings:
    - New programs, new regulations
    - **Workshops**

    - Agriculture is always coming up with new technologies



#### Benefits

#### 03

- ☐ If there are new financing options we want our cooperators to be the first to be able to apply for the funding sources.
- If there are new programs we want the farmers to be aware of the benefits of that program and avenues on how to join.



## Mailings



- **™** Newsletters
  - Spring and Fall
- □ Literature to conduct farm self- assessment
- The mailings will provide you with up to date information of new programs and workshops
- The district wants to get these educational materials to our cooperators quicker



## Annual Trainings



- **⊗** Summer trainings
- - **Crop** walks
  - **3** Best Management Practice Walks
- **Winter trainings** 
  - Innovative Agriculture
    - Date for 2015: February 26<sup>th</sup>, 2015



## Benefits of Trainings

#### 03

- Cook at what different farmers do across the county to increase ease of management
- We want feedback on which Best Management Practices work or what we could do differently to make changes to increase production



# Connect Farmers to Farmers

#### Mentor Program

- © Cooperators can discuss challenges and successes with new cooperators
- Example: Different tilling practices used on shale soils, to increase yields



## Yearly Check-in

#### 03

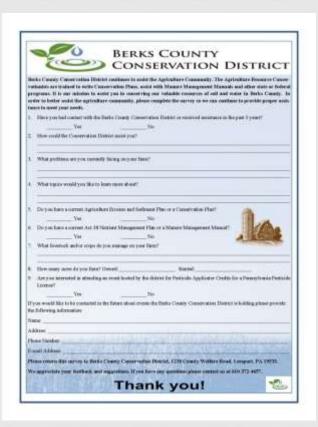
#### **⊗** Surveys

- Noticeable differences in crop yields depending on different practices
- Are there any resource concerns?
- Are installed BMPs functioning correctly?



## Survey





- BCCD will be able to better understand the needs of our cooperators
- Where we should focus funding to an area



## Best Management Practices

How is your Stream Crossing working?

**Survey** 

**Workshops** 



Site: Knox County Conservation District



#### Partners



- ☐ Invitation to speak at workshops, promoting partners' expertise
- Utilize other Conservation District educational materials
- Reach out to different organizations to increase partners



### Questions..



