A Water Quality Activity and Coloring Book

Produced by the Pennsylvania Chesapeake Bay Program
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This publication is produced by the Pennsylvania Chesapeake Bay Program's Bay Education Office. The PA Chesapeake Bay Education Office develops educational materials and outreach strategies as part of the PA Chesapeake Bay Program.

The state's Chesapeake Bay Program is a cooperative project between the Department of Environmental Protection and related state and federal agencies. The PA Chesapeake Bay Education Office is administered by the PA Association of Conservation Districts.

The effort to preserve the Chesapeake Bay is multifaceted, involving the government and the public. The PA Chesapeake Bay Education Office supports the work of other related groups including the Alliance for the Chesapeake Bay and the Chesapeake Bay Foundation.

For more information on the PA Chesapeake Bay Program or its PA Chesapeake Bay Education Office contact: The PA Chesapeake Bay Education Office, 25 North Front Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101.

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Dear Parents and teachers.

Everyone, including children, has an important role in protecting water resources. The following pages explain to youngsters what they can do to help improve local and downstream water quality.

Depending on the age and skill of the child, the information and activities presented in this publication may be worked on independently or with the help of an adult. Possible answers are included, as a guide, with some of the activity questions.

Make learning fun and share this activity book with a child who is special to you. Should you have any suggestions or questions, please feel free to contact the PA Chesapeake Bay Education Office.

We All Live Downstream

A cooperative project between the Department of Environmental Protection and related State and Federal Agencies and Organizations.
Getting Started...

Work through the following pages. If you need help ask a parent, teacher, or another adult.

1. Because clean water is important, protecting water is important. Why is clean water important to you?

2. Making sure water is clean and safe for animals and people to use is called protecting water quality. Everything we do can affect water quality. That's because anything that goes on the land or down the drain can travel into creeks, rivers, or water that is under the ground.

   Can you think of something that you use every day that goes down the drain?

3. Something that harms the water and causes water pollution upstream, may travel downstream and cause water pollution in your backyard.

   With the help of a parent or a teacher, get a map and find the nearest stream or river to your home. Can you name a town that is located upstream from you?

   Can you name a town that is located downstream from you?
4. In Pennsylvania, lots of the water moves downstream and travels to the Chesapeake Bay.

Find Pennsylvania on this drawing and color it green.

Find the Chesapeake Bay and color it blue.

5. Water pollution in Pennsylvania is hurting the fish and plants that live in Pennsylvania streams and in the Chesapeake Bay. Draw a picture of a fish, bird, or other animal that might live in a Pennsylvania stream or at the Chesapeake Bay.

6. Good neighbors do their part to help keep the water clean so that it can safely be used for things such as drinking, bathing, and swimming. Pennsylvania's good neighbors are helping to keep the animals and plants living in the Chesapeake Bay healthy. What can you do to be a Good Neighbor? (Hint: You may get some good ideas by reading the following pages)
Get Involved

*Everybody* can help protect water quality. Learn as much as you can. Invite the local conservation district staff to your school. Read books and newspapers. Tell your family how and why you want to help protect water quality.
Save Water

Saving water helps reduce water pollution. Remember to turn the water off while you brush your teeth or wash your hands. Can you think of another way to help save water?
Use Household Products Properly

BE CAREFUL...Many things around the home, like paint or cleaners, can harm you and water quality if they are handled improperly. How can you be sure you are using cleaners properly? Where can you go to for help?
Care For Your Lawn

Everyone needs to be careful when they use lawn fertilizers. If too much fertilizer is used, the extra fertilizer will wash off the lawn and cause water pollution. Can you think of something you can plant, with an adult, that will help make your yard look nice and at the same time help protect water quality?
Plant Trees and Shrubs

Grass, trees, and shrubs soak up extra fertilizer (nutrients) and help protect water quality. Plants also prevent soil erosion by keeping the dirt where it belongs—on your yard. Plants look nice. Can you think of another way plants can help the environment?
Use Bug Controls Carefully

Not all bugs are bad. Some bug sprays can kill all bugs, even friendly ones like ladybugs. Staff at the local Cooperative Extension office can teach your family new ways of controlling unwanted pests. Can you think of an unwanted bug that might live in woodpiles or in other places near your home?

(possible answers: termites, carpenter ants)
Control Rainwater

When lots of rain falls on hard surfaces, such as concrete sidewalks, driveways, and streets, it runs off, carrying leaves, trash, and car oil into storm drains. Storm drains eventually empty into creeks and rivers. Trash, yard wastes, and car oil causes water pollution. Can you think of a way to help rain water soak into the ground?
Dispose of Things Properly

Toilets are not garbage cans. They should not be used to throw away trash, dangerous chemicals, paint, or your brother or sister! What could happen if paint were thrown down the toilet?
Cars Can Hurt Water Quality

Many things that help make a car run can hurt water quality. Help your parents by letting them know used motor oil and antifreeze should be placed in a container, with a tight lid, and taken to a recycling center. They should not be thrown in the trash or dumped on the ground or down a drain! Where should cars be washed so that car grime and detergents do not cause water pollution?
Watch for Spills

If you see that motor oil, antifreeze or similar product has leaked onto the driveway or garage floor, do not use water to wash the area. Remember, these products can cause water pollution. With your parent's help, sprinkle sawdust, or dirt onto the area. Then carefully sweep the material into a strong bag, seal the bag carefully and put it in the trash. Can you think of something else that can safely be used to soak up car spills?
Dear PA Chesapeake Bay Education Office Staff:

My name is ____________________________________________

I did it! I have decided to be a good neighbor and help protect water quality. I will start by:

____________________________________________________

____________________________________________________

Please send me a free Good Neighbors window decal. My address is:

____________________________________________________

(street address)

____________________________________________________

(city, state, zip code)

Thank you.

Sincerely,

____________________________________________________

(Your name)

Tell us what you are doing to help protect local water quality and our downstream neighbor, the Chesapeake Bay. Send your letter to: The Pennsylvania Chesapeake Bay Education Office, 25 North Front Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101. We will send you a free We All Live Downstream window decal!